**Beginning of questionnaire:**

In this questionnaire, we will ask you some basic questions about your school. Your answers will be kept in a database. Your name will not appear on any documents. We will keep your answers strictly confidential. On some questions there may be several possible answers, please select the most appropriate answer. If you have any questions while completing this questionnaire, please feel free to ask us. Do you have any questions now?

**A. Basic Information**

| A1. | County ______________ | County code: [ ] |
| A2. | Township ____________ | Township code: [ ] |
| A3. | Village______________ | Village code: [ ] |
| A4. | Name of Interviewee________ | Household code: [ ] |
| A5. | School_______________ | School code: [ ] |
| A6. | Teacher’s name_____________ | Teacher code: [ ] |
| A7. | Notes ________________ | Code: [ ] |
B. General Information

B1. This school is a:
1. Primary School
2. Middle School ⇒ Skip to B2

a. If you are a primary school, what grades are taught at your school?
   _____Grade to _____Grade

B2. What is your position?
1). Principal
2). Other Administrator
3). Teacher
4). Other. Please explain.____________

B3. How can this school be categorized?
1). Public
2). Private
3). Other. Please explain.____________

B4. This school is a(n): Incomplete primary, Complete primary, Incomplete middle, Complete middle, or High School
1). Incomplete primary
2). Complete primary
3). Incomplete middle
4). Complete middle
5). High school

B5. How much time do students spend in school everyday? _____ Hour(s)

B6. How many classes do students have each day? _______ Classes

B7. Does this school have any boarding students?
1. Yes
2. No ⇒ Skip to B8

a. How many boarding students are there at this school? _______ Students
b. How many boarding students are male? ______
c. How many boarding students are female? ______
B8. Are the following factors important in deciding whether a child goes to school?

a. Age of child
   1 Yes  2 No  3 Not Applicable
b. Area of residence
   1 Yes  2 No  3 Not Applicable
c. Entrance examination
   1 Yes  2 No  3 Not Applicable
d. Parent’s ability to pay
   1 Yes  2 No  3 Not Applicable
e. Other. Please explain.
   1 Yes  2 No  3 Not Applicable

B9. What is the most important criteria for determining whether a child can enter school?

1). Age of child
2). Area of residence
3). Entrance examination
4). Parent’s ability to pay
5). Other. (Please specify)

a. What is the second most important criteria for determining whether a child can enter school?
   (1) Age of child
   (2) Area of residence
   (3) Entrance examination
   (4) Parent’s ability to pay
   (5) Other. (Please specify)

B10. The questions below are regarding teachers that have left the school in the past 12 months.

a. During the last 12 months, how many teachers have retired?
   ______
b. During the last 12 months, how many teachers have been transferred?
   ______
   (1) Among those, how many voluntarily left?
       ______
   (2) Among those, how many of the transfers were arranged by higher-level administrators?
       ______
   (3) Among those, how many left for other reasons?
       ______
c. During the last 12 months, how many teachers left to teach in another area?
   ______
d. During the last 12 months, how many teachers left and changed occupations?
   ______

B11. The questions below are regarding newly hired teachers in the last 12 months.

a. During the last 12 months, how many teachers were assigned to this school?
   ______
b. During the last 12 months, how many teachers were transferred in?
   ______
   (1) Of these how many teachers transferred in of their own accord?
       ______
   (2) How many were transferred in by upper level administrators?
       ______

B12. This semester, how many teachers had perfect attendance?
   ______
B13. How often is the typical teacher absent?
   1). Less than 4 times a semester
   2). 4-10 times a semester
   3). 11-20 times a semester
   4). More than 20 times a semester

B14. Use the table below to record the answers to the following questions about student enrollment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Enrolled</th>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Repeaters</th>
<th>Absence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Number of males in each grade</td>
<td>b. Number of female students in each grade</td>
<td>c. Number of Han students in each grade (M/F)</td>
<td>d. Number of Hui students in each grade (M/F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle school</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary school</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B15. How is the final exam administered?
   1). Whole school
   2). Whole township
   3). Whole county
   4). Whole prefecture
B16. Use the table to record the answers to the following questions regarding teachers in your school.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>A How many male/ female teachers teach at this school?</th>
<th>b How many male/ female teachers are gongban teachers?</th>
<th>c How many male/ female teachers are minban teachers?</th>
<th>d How many male/ female teachers are substitute teachers?</th>
<th>e How many male/ female teachers are officially retired?</th>
<th>f How many male/ female teachers are Han Chinese?</th>
<th>g How many male/ female teachers are Hui minority?</th>
<th>h How many male/ female teachers belong to another ethnic minority?</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>M</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. How many of these teachers have (read each category) years of experience?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>&lt;1</th>
<th>1-2</th>
<th>3-5</th>
<th>6-9</th>
<th>10-14</th>
<th>15-19</th>
<th>20-29</th>
<th>&gt;30</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Teachers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. How many of the teachers have (read each category) as their highest degree?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Middle School Graduate</th>
<th>Some High School</th>
<th>High School Graduate</th>
<th>Some Voc/tech School</th>
<th>Some Zhong Zhan</th>
<th>Some Da Zhan Graduate</th>
<th>Some University Graduate</th>
<th>Da Zhan Graduate</th>
<th>Some University</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Teachers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. Where were the teachers born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Same village</th>
<th>Same township, different village</th>
<th>Same county, different township</th>
<th>Same province, different county</th>
<th>Other province</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Teachers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
d. In the last year, how many teachers have received 10 or more hours of additional educational-related training outside of the school through the following channels (read each category)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of teachers</th>
<th>Teacher in-service training school</th>
<th>Local college or school</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

B17. What is the average monthly salary of a gongban teacher? ______ Yuan

B18. Does the school have substitute teachers?
1. Yes
2. No ⇒ Skip to B19

a. What is the average monthly salary of a substitute teacher? ______ Yuan

B19. Does the school have minban teachers?
1. Yes
2. No ⇒ Skip to B20

a. What is the average monthly salary of a minban teacher (including other allowances)? ______ Yuan

b. How much of the minban teachers salary is funded by the government? ______
c. How much of the minban teachers salary is funded by the village? ______
d. How much of the minban teachers salary is funded by money raised by students? ______
e. How much of the minban teachers salary is funded by the school revenue? ______
f. How much of the minban teachers salary is funded by other sources? ______

Please explain. ______________

B20. What is the teachers’ bonus based on?
1). Entirely according to students’ achievement
2). Overall evaluation of teachers performance
3). Other. Please Explain. ______________

B21. Last year, what was the average teachers’ bonus? ______ Yuan

B22. How many of the current gongban teachers were previously minban teachers? ______

B23. Three years ago, how many minban teachers were at this school? ______
C. School Principal

This section is will ask questions regarding the principal.

C1. What is the gender of the school principal?
   1). Male
   2). Female

C2. What is the school principal’s highest level of education?
   1). I did not attend school
   2). Some primary school
   3). Graduate from primary school
   4). Graduate from middle school
   5). Graduate from zhong zhuan (vocational high school)
   6). Some post-middle school vocational training
   7). Graduate from secondary school
   8). Graduate from da zhuan (two year vocational college)
   9). Graduate from university or higher

C3. How many years of teaching experience does the school principal have? ______ Year(s)
C4. How many years of experience as a principal does the school principal have? ______ Year(s)

D. Physical Characteristics and Resources

This section will focus mainly on the school’s physical characteristics and resources.

D1. How many classrooms does this school have? ______
D2. How many of these classrooms do not meet the safety standards? ______
D3. How many of these classrooms can be used when it rains? ______
D4. How many of these classrooms have a glass chalkboard? ______
D5. How many of these classrooms have a cement chalkboard? ______
D6. How many of these classrooms have magnetic chalkboard? ______
D7. Are there enough desks and chairs for all students?
   1 Yes⇒ Skip to D8  2 No
   a. What percentage of the students do not have a desk and chair? ______% 
D8. Does this school have electricity?
1. Yes
2. No

D9. Are the toilets at this school outdoor toilets?
   1. Yes
   2. No

D10. Does this school have a library?

   1. Yes
   2. No ⇒ Skip to D11

   a. How many books are in the library? _______

D11. Does this school have a science laboratory?
   1. Yes
   2. No

D12. Does this school have a teacher workroom?
   1. Yes
   2. No

D13. How many teachers live at the school? ______

E. Student Achievement

The following section will mainly focus on student achievement.

E1. Is your school a middle school?

   1. Yes
   2. No ⇒ Skip to F1

E2. Of the recent male graduates, what percentage took the entrance examination? ______%
   a. Of the recent female graduates, what percentage took the entrance examination? ______%

E3. Of the recent male graduates who took the entrance examination, what percentage passed the secondary school entrance examination? ______%
   a. Of the recent female graduates who took the entrance examination, what percentage passed the secondary school entrance exam? ______%

E4. In the county rankings, what level were your recent graduates?
   a. What level of math were your recent male graduates?
      (1) Excellent
      (2) Above average

b. What level of math were your recent female graduates?
   (1) Excellent
   (2) Above average
   (3) Average
   (4) Poor

c. What level of Chinese were your recent male graduates?
   (1) Excellent
   (2) Above average
   (3) Average
   (4) Poor

d. What level of Chinese were your recent female graduates?
   (1) Excellent
   (2) Above average
   (3) Average
   (4) Poor
### F. School Finance

This section mainly focuses on your school’s finances.

**F1.** This semester, please indicate below the required fees that students must pay by grade level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Fees</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Primary school Grade 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a  Tuition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b  Book fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c  Heating fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d  Class fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e  Other: Please explain.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This semester, how much in voluntary fees is a student expected to pay the school by grade level?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Voluntary Fees</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 Prima school Grade 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a Safety insurance fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b Tutoring fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c Boarding fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d Meal fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e Library fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f Minban fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g Over enrolment fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h Textbook fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i Exercise books fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j Public security fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k Fund for teacher retirement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l Winter vacation homework fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m Graduation certificate fee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n Other. Please specify</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F3. Are there students that only pay a partial fee?

1. Yes  2. No ⇒ Skip to F4

a. How many students pay a partial fee? _______

b. How many students do not pay any fees? _______

c. By what criteria are these students allowed to pay only a partial fee or no fee?

(1) Low income
(2) Gender of student
(3) Ethnicity of student
(4) Orphan
(5) Handicapped
(6) Other

F4. Are the students in this school required to wear a uniform?

1. Yes  2. No ⇒ Skip to F5

a. How much does a uniform cost? ______Yuan

b. Typically, how long does a uniform last? ______Year(s)

F5. The following questions are regarding the school’s factory.

a. Does your school have a school run factory?

1. Yes  2. No ⇒ Skip to F6

b. What does the school run factory produce? ______

c. What is the school run factory’s annual after tax profit? ______Yuan

F6. Please indicate below the appropriate condition of your school.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Over half of the time</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Do not know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. The morale of teachers is high</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. School principal evaluates the teachers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Teachers work together to plan their lessons</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F7. Does the school have a parent teacher association?
1. Each semester how many times does the parent teacher association meet? ______
2. What percentage of the students’ parents do not participate in the parent teacher association? ______

F8. In each semester, how many times does the school principal meet with village leaders to discuss school matters? ______

F9. Usually how does the school principal decide on the school’s expenditures?
1. Principal makes the decision alone
2. Principal works with teachers to make the decision
3. Principal works with the village committee to make the decision

G. School Construction

The following section pertains to the school’s construction.

G1. What year was the main building built? ______

G2. Was the school remodeled in the last 10 years?

1Yes 2 No ⇒ Skip to H

a. What year was it remodeled? ______
b. How much did it cost? ______Yuan
c. How much was funded by the government? (Including money shared out by government officials) ______Yuan
d. How much was funded by village collections? ______Yuan
e. How much came from money raised from students? ______Yuan
f. How much came from money raised from teachers? ______Yuan
g. How much came from Project Hope or other social organization? ______Yuan
h. How much came from the school’s revenue? ______Yuan
i. Other sources. Please explain. ___________________________ _______Yuan
H. School’s Expenditures

Please indicate your school’s expenditures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This semester’s expenditures</th>
<th>a</th>
<th>b</th>
<th>c</th>
<th>d</th>
<th>e</th>
<th>f</th>
<th>g</th>
<th>h</th>
<th>i</th>
<th>j</th>
<th>k</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Government Funded</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Village Funded</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Student donations</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Teacher donations</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Official s’ own contributions</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 Project Hope or other social organization</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 School’s own revenue</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>8 Other</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9/20/2003 8:25 PM
This is the end of the questionnaire. Thank you for your participation in this survey.

Completion Time ____________

Total Time ________________