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Authorizing body: Gansu Statistical Bureau
Authorization number: Gansu (2000) No. 48
Survey type: Voluntary

Interviewer name: _____ Interviewer code: _____
 First verifier's name: _____ Verification date: ___ Month ___ Day
 Second verifier's name: _____ Verification date: ___ Month ___ Day
 Repeat verifier's name: _____ Repeat verification date: _____
 Data entry personnel name: _____ Data entry date: _____
 Date of interview: ___ Year ___ Month ___ Day
 Starting time: _____ Ending time: _____

Beginning of questionnaire:

In this questionnaire, we will ask you some basic questions about your village. Your answers will be kept in a database. Your name will not appear on any documents. We will keep your answers strictly confidential. On some questions there may be several possible answers, please select the most appropriate answer. If you have any questions while completing this questionnaire, please feel free to ask us. Do you have any questions now?

A. Basic Information

A1. County _____	County code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A2. Township _____	Township code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A3. Village _____	Village code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A4. Name of Interviewee _____	Household code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A5. School _____	School code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A6. Teacher's name _____	Teacher code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		
A7. Notes _____	Code: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; width: 40px; height: 20px;"><tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr></table>		

B. Background Information of Village

- B1.** First of all, please answer the following questions on your village's demographic information at the end of 1999.
- a. What is the total number of households in your village? _____
 - b. What is the population size of your village? _____
 - c. What is the total number of men in your village? _____
 - d. What is the total number of women in your village? _____
 - e. How many men are there among the village labor force? _____
 - f. How many women are there among the village labor force? _____
 - g. How many men among the village labor force are illiterate? _____
 - h. How many women among the village labor force are illiterate? _____
 - i. How many men among the village labor force have graduated from primary school? _____
 - j. How many women among the village labor force have graduated from primary school? _____
 - k. In 1999, among those people who went out of the village to find long-term (more than six months) work how many were men? _____
 - l. In 1999, among those people who went out of the village to find long-term (more than six months) work how many were women? _____
 - m. In 1999, among those who went out of the village to find short-term (less than six months) work how many were men? _____
 - n. In 1999, among those who went out of the village to find short-term (less than six months) work how many were women? _____
- B2.** Is your village a minority village?
- 1). Yes
 - 2). No
- B3.** Are there any minority groups in your village?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (skip to B4)
 - a. Which minority group has the largest population in your village? _____
 - (1) How many families are from this minority group? _____
 - b. Which minority group has the second largest population in your village? _____
 - (1) How many families belong to this minority group? _____
 - c. What is the total number of families from other minority groups in your village? _____
- B4.** What is the major topography of your village?

- 1). plain
- 2). hilly
- 3). mountainous
- 4). other

- B5.** Total area of your village:
- a. What is the total area of your village? _____ mu
 - b. Among which, what is the total area of arable land? _____ mu
- B6.** How far is your village from the township seat? _____ km
- B7.** How far is it from the county seat? _____ km
- B8.** Is there another township seat close to your village?
- 1). Yes (to continue)
 - a. How far is your village from this township seat? _____ km
 - 2). No (skip to B9)

The following questions are about student population in your village.

- B9.** What is the enrollment rate of primary schools in your village? _____ %
- B10.** This year (academic year of 1999-2000), how many children are currently attending primary school in your village? _____ students
- Among them,
- a. How many are males? _____
 - b. How many are females? _____
- B11.** What is the enrollment rate of middle school in your village? _____ %
- B12.** This year (academic year of 1999-2000), how many children graduated from middle school in your village? _____
- Among them,
- a. How many are males? _____ students
 - b. How many are females? _____ students
- B13.** In 1999, how many children continued senior middle school after graduating from junior middle school? _____
- Among them,
- a. how many are males? _____
 - b. how many are females? _____
- B14.** In 1999, how many children who graduated from middle school continued on to vocational high schools after graduating from junior middle school? _____
- Among them,

- a. how many are males? _____
- b. how many are females? _____
- B15.** In 1999, among those junior middle school graduates who did not continue on with their studies:
- a. How many remained in this village? _____
- b. How many went to work outside of the village? _____
- c. How many left this village for other reasons? _____
- B16.** During this year (1999-2000 academic year), how many children in this village are in senior middle school? _____
- a. Among them, how many are males? _____
- b. How many are females? _____
- B17.** During this year (1999-2000 academic year), how many children in this village graduated from senior middle school? _____
- a. Among them, how many are males? _____
- b. How many are females? _____
- B18.** During this year (1999-2000 academic year), from among the graduates of senior middle school, how many children entered universities (or other institutes of higher education)? _____
- a. Among them, how many are males? _____
- b. How many are females? _____
- B19.** In 1999, among those graduates of senior middle school who didn't enter college /universities,
- a. How many remained in this village? _____
- b. How many went to work outside of the village? _____
- c. How many left this village for other reasons? _____
- B20.** Is your village commended as a model village?
- 1). Yes (continue)
- 2). No (skip to section C)
- a. At what administrative level is this village a model village?
- (1) County
- (2) Provincial
- (3) National
- (4) Other
- b. What type of model is it?
- (1) Model of Economic Development
- (2) Model of Environmental Protection and Public Health
- (3) Model of Family Planning
- (4) Model of Administration
- (5) Other

C. Transportation, telecommunication and commercial infrastructures

The following questions are about the postal and telecommunication facilities in your village.

- C1.** Does your village have telephone services?
1). Yes
2). No
- C2.** Does your village have postal services?
1). Yes
2). No
- C3.** Are villagers able to receive radio broadcasting?
1). Yes
2). No

The following questions are about the transportation conditions in your village.

- C4.** About railway and road,
a. Was there any railway / highway running through your village in 1995?
(1) yes
(2) no
b. Is there a railway / highway running through your village in 2000?
(1) yes
(2) no
- C5.** How far is the nearest railway from the village seat? _____km
- C6.** How far is the nearest highway from the village seat? _____km
- C7.** About bus services,
a. Was there any bus running through your village in 1995?
(1) yes
(2) no
b. Is there any bus running through your village in 2000?
(1) yes
(2) no
- C8.** How far is the nearest bus station from the village seat? _____km
- C9.** Generally, where do the villagers buy daily necessities?

- 1). In this village
- 2). Free market
- 3). Township seat

C10. How far from the village seat is the nearest place where villagers can buy daily necessities? _____ km

- a. This place is:
- 1). In this village
 - 2). In this township but different village
 - 3). This township
 - 4). Other township

C11. Generally, where do the villagers buy durable goods?

- 1). In this village
- 2). Township seat
- 3). County seat
- 4). City

C12. How far from the village seat is the nearest place where villagers can buy durable goods? _____ km

- a. This place is:
- 1). In this village
 - 2). In this township but different village
 - 3). This township
 - 4). Other township

C13. How many free markets do villagers often visit? _____

D. Water and electricity supplies

Please answer the following questions on the water and electricity supplies in your village.

D1. How many households in this village get their drinking water from the following sources?

- | | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| a. | Well | _____ households |
| b. | Pumpless well (natural reservoir) | _____ households |
| c. | Public tap water of the village | _____ households |
| d. | Public tap water outside the village | _____ households |
| e. | Lake, river, or spring | _____ households |

D2. How many households in this village own TV sets? _____ households

D3. Is electricity available for daily living in this village?

- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (skip to E1)
 - a. What proportion of villagers have access to electricity for daily living? _____ %
 - b. On the average, how many days a week is the electricity available? _____ days
 - c. When electricity is supplied, how many hours per day, on average, is electricity available? _____ hours
- D4.** On average, how much does each household spend on electricity per month?
_____ Yuan/month

E. Economic environment and economic status of this village

The following questions are about the economic situation of your village.

- E1.** What was the total income from agriculture in your village in 1999? _____ Yuan
- E2.** What was the total income from industry in your village in 1999? _____ Yuan
- E3.** How many households in your village were engaged in non-agricultural work in 1999?
_____ households
- E4.** Among the contract workers working in village enterprises, how many are male workers?
- E5.** Among the contract workers working in village enterprises, how many are female workers?
- E6.** Are there any enterprises in this village which are run by the county?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (skip to E7)

How many county run enterprises are there? _____

 - a. How many workers worked in these enterprises? _____
 - Among them, how many are residents of this village? _____
- E7.** Are there any enterprises in this village which are run by the township?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (Skip to E8)
 - a. How many township run enterprises are there? _____
 - b. How many workers work in these enterprises? _____
 - Among them, how many are residents of this village? _____
 - c. What is the average daily wage for men employed in these township run enterprises?
_____ Yuan
 - d. What is the average daily wage for women employed in these township run enterprises?
_____ Yuan
- E8.** Are there any private enterprises in your village? (which have employed at least 8 people).

- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (Skip to E9)
 - a. How many private enterprises are there? _____
 - b. How many workers in these enterprises? _____
Among them, how many are residents of this village? _____
 - c. What is the average daily wage for men employed by these private enterprises? _____ Yuan
 - d. What is the average daily wage for women employed by these private enterprises? _____ Yuan
- E9.** Are there any household enterprises in your village?(employing less than 8 people).
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (skip to E10)
 - a. How many household enterprises are there? _____
 - b. How many workers in these enterprises? _____
Among them, how many are residents of this village? _____
 - c. What is the daily wage for men employed by household enterprises? _____ Yuan
 - d. What is the daily wage for women employed by these household enterprises? _____ Yuan
- E10.** What kind of non-agriculture work do the men of this village engage in?
- a. What is the daily wage for men working in this work? _____ Yuan
- E11.** What kind of non-agriculture work do the women of this village engage in?
- a. What is the daily wage for women working in this work? _____ Yuan
- E12.** What is the daily wage for agricultural work in this village? _____ Yuan

F. Cultural and educational facilities

Please answer the following questions on education and schools in your village.

- F1.** Are there kindergarten or preschool classes in your village?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (Skip to F5)
- F2.** Are there any preschool classes which are administrated by the primary school?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (Skip to F5)
- F3.** Are there any fees charged to children in preschool programs or kindergarten?
- 1). Yes (continue)
 - 2). No (Skip to F4)
 - a. Excluding food expenses, what is the tuition per semester for the preschool program?
_____ Yuan
- F4.** In general, how many years do the children in this village spend in kindergarten/preschool programs? _____ years
- F5.** How far is the nearest primary school from the village seat? _____ km
- F6.** Do the children in this village study at the village primary school?

- 1). Yes
2). No
- F7.** Is there a primary school run by the village?
1). Yes
2). No
- F8.** In the past year, how many meetings did the village head hold with the primary school principals to discuss issues of school management?
- F9.** In the past year, how much money did your village donate to the village primary school?
_____ Yuan
- F10.** How far is the nearest middle school from the village seat?
1). In this township
2). In another township
- F11.** Are there any junior middle schools managed by the village?
1). Yes
2). No
- F12.** Are there any junior middle schools located in this village or nearby village or town?
1). Yes (continue)
a. How far is the nearest junior middle school from the village seat? _____km
2). No (Skip to F13)
- F13.** Where is the nearest senior middle school located?
1). In this township
2). In another township
- F14.** Are there any senior middle schools located in this village or nearby village or town?
1). Yes (continue)
a. How far is the nearest senior middle school from the village seat? _____km
2). No (Skip to F15)
- F15.** Are there any vocational high schools or technical schools located in this village or nearby village or town?
1). Yes
a. How far is the nearest vocational high school or technical school from the village seat?_____km
2). No (skip to F16)

The following is about the schooling of children in this village.

- F16.** In general, at which age do children in this village start primary school? _____
- F17.** How many children in this village are primary school-aged children? _____
a. Among them, how many are not enrolled in school? _____
b. How many are boys? _____
c. How many are girls? _____

F18. Are any of the following reasons for children being unable to attend primary school?

	Yes	No
a. Tuition or expenditure too high		
b. Bad school quality		
c. School is too far away		
d. Need to work at home		
e. School is already over-enrolled		
f. Child does not want to go to school		
g. Parents are not willing		
h. Child's grades are poor		
i. Other reasons, please specify: _____		

F19. Based on all listed reasons, please rank the three main reasons for children not going to school.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____

F20. How many children in this village are of junior middle school age? _____

- a. Among them, how many are not enrolled in school? _____
- b. How many are boys? _____
- c. How many are girls? _____

F21. Are any of the following reasons for children being unable to attend middle school?

	Yes	No
a. Tuition or expenditure too high		
b. Bad school quality		
c. School is too far away		
d. Need to work at home		
e. School is already over-enrolled		
f. Child does not want to go to school		
g. Parents are not willing		
h. Child's grades are poor		
i. Other reasons, please specify: _____		

F22. Based on all listed reasons, please rank the three main reasons for children not attending junior middle school.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____

G. Village health facilities

This section is about the health facilities in your village.

- G1.** How many clinics does your village have?
- 1). None
 - 2). One
 - 3). Two
 - 4). Three or more
- G2.** How many doctors are there in this village? _____
- G3.** How many nurses are there in this village? _____
- G4.** How many midwives are there in this village? _____
- G5.** How many other medical staff in this village? _____
- G6.** How far is the nearest township hospital from the village seat? ____ km
- G7.** How far is the nearest county hospital from the village seat? ____ km
- G8.** What is the immunization rate for the children of this village in the following years, respectively?
- a. In 1990 _____ %
 - b. In 1995 _____ %
 - c. In 1999 _____ %
- G9.** When the villagers need to see a doctor, where do they usually go?
- 1). Health clinics in this village or nearby village
 - 2). Pharmacy nearby
 - 3). Township hospital
 - 4). County hospital

This is the end of the questionnaire. Thank you for your participation.