

Code

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Interviewer name: _____ Interviewer code: _____
First verifier's name: _____ Verification date: ___ Month ___ Day
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Repeat verifier's name: _____ Repeat verification date: _____
Data entry personnel name: _____ Data entry date: _____
Date of interview: ___ Year ___ Month ___ Day
Starting time: _____ Ending time: _____

Beginning of questionnaire:

In this questionnaire, we will ask you some basic questions about your family. Your answers will be kept in a database. Your name will not appear on any documents. We will keep your answers strictly confidential. On some questions there may be several possible answers, please select the most appropriate answer. If you have any questions while completing this questionnaire, please feel free to ask us. Do you have any questions now?

A. Basic Information

A1. County _____ County code:
A2. Township _____ Township code:
A3. Village _____ Village code:
A4. Name of Interviewee _____ Household code:
A5. School _____ School code:
A6. Teacher's name _____ Teacher code:
A7. Notes _____ Code:

B. Family and Community

The following questions are about your village.

- B1.** Compared with other villages, do you think the environment in your village is good for children's development?
- 1). Not good
 - 2). So so
 - 3). Good
- B2.** Are there many adults in the village who like to chat with you?
- 1). A great many
 - 2). Some, but not many
 - 3). Not many
- B3.** Are there many children in the village whose names you know (including their nickname)?
- 1). A great many
 - 2). Some, but not many
 - 3). Not many
- B4.** Are there cases of children joining up in groups or gangs that fight against each other in your village?
- 1). A great many
 - 2). Some, but not many
 - 3). No, none.
- B5.** Does your family often help other families?
- 1). Often
 - 2). Sometimes
 - 3). Never
- B6.** Does your family often visit your neighbors' homes?
- 1). Often
 - 2). Sometimes
 - 3). Never
- B7.** Do people in your village get along well with their neighbors?
- 1). Not well
 - 2). So so
 - 3). Very well
- B8.** Do you feel that people in your village have close and intimate relationships with each other?

- 1). Not that close
- 2). So so
- 3). Very close

B9. In general, do you think that people in your village can be trusted and relied upon?

- 1). Majority of them can be trusted
- 2). Some of them can be trusted
- 3). Very few of them can be trusted

C. Child-rearing method

[Interviewer: Please keep a neutral attitude while interviewing in this section. Please make sure that your facial expressions have no impact on the answers interviewees choose.]

The following questions are about the child-rearing methods of you and your spouse. Please listen to every question carefully and then select the answer most appropriate to you. Remember that there is no correct answer so don't spend too much on each question. When you answer the question, please don't limit your thinking to a specific day, but think about your everyday life

C1. This section is about your ways of teaching your child. Please let me know whether you or your husband uses the following methods in teaching your child.

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. You or your husband regulates your child's schedule, such as the time to do homework, to play, to sleep, and so on.	1	2	3
b. You or your husband tells your child which children he or she can play with.	1	2	3
c. You or your husband requires your child to do some of the housework.	1	2	3
d. You or your husband requires your child to work outside the house to earn money.	1	2	3
e. If your child has done something wrong, you or your husband just let it go.	1	2	3
f. If your child has done something wrong you or your husband ask for an explanation and then discuss with the child the correct behavior.	1	2	3
g. If your child has done something wrong, you or your husband point it out to him/her.	1	2	3
h. If your child has done something wrong, you or your husband scolds the child or even beats him or her.	1	2	3
i. You or your husband often encourages your child to work hard at everything.	1	2	3
j. You or your husband are gentle and friendly when speaking with your child.	1	2	3
k. You or your husband often encourages your child to think independently.	1	2	3
l. When you want your child to do something, you or your husband often tell him/her why it is necessary to do it.	1	2	3
m. You or your husband allow your child to talk back.	1	2	3
n. When your child's school performance is poor, you or your husband encourage him/her to study harder.	1	2	3
o. When your child's school performance is good, you or your husband praise him/her.	1	2	3
p. You or your husband like to talk or chat with your child.	1	2	3
q. When your child is in bad mood, you or your husband can easily notice it.	1	2	3
r. When your child encounters difficulties, you or your husband can easily notice it.	1	2	3
s. No matter what difficulties your child may meet, he/she is always willing to tell you and your husband about them.	1	2	3
t. Your child always avoids you or your husband.	1	2	3
u. If your child's opinion is different from yours or your husband's, he/she is willing to let you know this.	1	2	3
v. Your child likes to talk to you about him/herself or his/her friends.	1	2	3
w. You often ask your child about his/her homework.	1	2	3
x. You often ask your child about his/her school.	1	2	3
y. If your child meets any difficulties, he/she can't count on your help.	1	2	3

C2. Who sets up the child-rearing methods in your family?

- 1). Parents alone
- 2). Both parents and child.
- 3). Child but under the guidance of parents

C3. Do you or your husband know who your child's friends are?

- 1). Don't know
- 2). Know a few
- 3). Know many

C4. Do you or your husband know where your child goes after school?

- 1). Don't know
- 2). Somewhat know
- 3). Know a lot

C5. Do you or your husband know what your child does after school?

- 1). Don't know
- 2). Somewhat know
- 3). Know a lot

C6. Is your husband living at home?

- 1). Yes ... (continue)
- 2). No ... (skip to section D)

C7. From here, I am going to read some statements about family relationship. For each statement, please let me know whether the following apply to your household.

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. When you or your husband encounter something unpleasant outside of home, you tell each other after coming back home.	1	2	3
b. When your husband feels unhappy, you can easily notice it.	1	2	3
c. When you notice your spouse is unhappy, you will take the initiative to talk with him about that.	1	2	3
d. When you feel unhappy, your spouse can easily notice it.	1	2	3
e. When your spouse notices your bad mood, he will take the initiative to talk to you.	1	2	3

C8. The following are some statements about the power of decision-making in your family. For each listed decision, please tell me who makes the decision.

	Your husband decides	You decide	Both of you decide together
a. Things related to your child's school.	1	2	3
b. The purchase of new durable goods	1	2	3
c. Planting crops or what kind of crops to plant	1	2	3
d. Buying and selling of livestock	1	2	3
e. Management of family finances	1	2	3
f. When there is a disagreement on how to treat the child	1	2	3
g. When there is a disagreement on how to deal with family issues	1	2	3

D. Parents' Views/Opinions

The following questions are about parents' views or opinions.

D1. I am going to read some statements. Please tell me whether you agree, have no opinion or disagree.

	Disagree	No opinion	Agree
a. As long as they work hard, both girls and boys can get good grades.	1	2	3
b. Girls should have as many educational opportunities as boys.	1	2	3
c. If both are given equal opportunities, women can do as well as men.	1	2	3
d. If both husband and wife have full-time jobs, they should share the housework.	1	2	3
e. The important decisions at home should be made by the men.	1	2	3
f. Parents should encourage girls to have their own opinions just like the boys.	1	2	3
g. It is useless to send girls to school since girls will inevitably get married.	1	2	3
h. Parents should rely on their sons for old-age support.	1	2	3

D2. How much financial support do you think that you or your husband will get from your children?

- 1). A lot
- 2). Some
- 3). Very little or none

D3. Which child will help you more financially in the future?

- 1). Son [Interviewer: If there are several sons in the family, please ask which one?]
- 2). Daughter [Interviewer: If there are several daughters in the family, please ask which one? ____]

D4. Which child will support you more emotionally in the future?

- 1). Son [Interviewer: If there are several sons in the family, please ask which one?]

2). Daughter [Interviewer: If there are several daughters in the family, please ask which one? ____]

D5. Do you think that education has a greater influence on your son's income than on your daughter's income?

- 1). Yes
- 2). No

D6. Compared with primary school education, do you think that education attainment at junior high school level has a large influence on your son's future income level?

- 1). A great deal of influence
- 2). Some influence
- 3). No influence

D7. Compared with primary school education, do you think that education attainment at junior high school level has a large influence on your daughter's future income level?

- 1). A great deal of influence
- 2). Some influence
- 3). No influence

D8. Compared with junior high school education, do you think that education attainment at senior high school level has a large influence on your son's future income level?

- 1). A great deal of influence
- 2). Some influence
- 3). No influence

D9. Compared with junior high school education, do you think that education attainment at senior high school level has a large influence on your daughter's future income level?

- 1). A great deal of influence
- 2). Some influence
- 3). No influence

D10. Do you think the following characteristics are important for your child's study and life?

	Not important	Somewhat important	Important
a. Obedience	1	2	3
b. Intelligence	1	2	3
c. Diligent study	1	2	3
d. Always thinks for him/herself	1	2	3
e. Ability to get along well with others	1	2	3

D11. To live a happy life, do you think the following elements are important, somewhat important or not important?

	Not important	Somewhat important	Important
a. To receive a good education	1	2	3
b. Having money	1	2	3
c. Having high ideals	1	2	3
d. Having a supportive family	1	2	3
e. Working hard	1	2	3
f. Knowing capable persons	1	2	3

E. Family environment

The following questions are about your family's economic status.

E1. Are you satisfied with your family's economic situation?

- 1). Satisfied
- 2). Partly satisfied
- 3). Not satisfied

E2. How would you rate your family's economic situation in the context of your village?

- 1). Very good
- 2). Above the average
- 3). Below the average
- 4). Very bad

E3. In the past year, was your household income sufficient?

- 1). Not sufficient
- 2). Barely sufficient
- 3). Had some surplus

E4. When you meet difficulties, how many people in your village do you think can lend you money?

- 1). Very few people
- 2). Some people
- 3). Many people

E5. Please estimate how many books you bought for your child's study in the past year?

_____ Books

E6. Please estimate how many magazines your family bought in the past year?

_____ Magazines

E7. Please estimate how many other books your family bought besides newspapers, magazines and the books for child's study? _____ Books

E8. Please let me know whether your family owns the following items.

	No	Yes
a. Desk or bookshelf for children's use	1	2
b. Dictionary	1	2
c. Children's reading materials	1	2

F. Family food frequency questions

The following are some frequency questions about your family's food intake.

F1. In the past year, did your family have enough food to eat?

- 1). Enough
- 2). Sometimes not enough
- 3). Not enough

F2. In the past year, how often did your family eat meat?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F3. In the past year, how often did your family eat aquatic products?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F4. In the past year, how often did your family eat rice?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month

- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F5. In the past year, how often did your family eat wheat flour product?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F6. In the past year, how often did your family eat cereal or grains?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F7. In the past year, how often did your family eat bean product?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F8. In the past year, how often did your family eat eggs?

- 1). Never

- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F9. In the past year, how often did your family eat fresh vegetables?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F10. In the past year, how often did your family eat pickled vegetables?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F11. In the past year, how often did your family eat potato, yams etc.?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F12. In the past year, how often did your family eat smoked or roasted food?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than once a month
- 3). 1 - 3 times per month
- 4). Once a week
- 5). 2-3 times per week
- 6). 4-5 times per week
- 7). Once a day
- 8). Two or more times a day

F13. In the past year, how often did your family eat fresh fruits?

- 1). Never
- 2). Less than one jin per month (Note: jin is a weight unit in China)
- 3). 1 - 2 jin per month (1 pound = about 0.9 jin)
- 4). 3 - 4 jin per month
- 5). 1 jin per week
- 6). 2 - 3 jin per week
- 7). 4 - 5 jin per week
- 8). More than 6 jin per week

F14. In the past year, how often did your family eat dairy product?

- 1). Never
- 2). 1 cup per week
- 3). 2 - 3 cups per week
- 4). 4 - 5 cups per week
- 5). One cup a day
- 6). 2 cups a day
- 7). 3 or more cups a day

F15. I will read the names of some cooking oil. Please let me know how much your family consumed in the past year of each type of cooking oil.

- 1). Peanut oil _____ Jin
- 2). Soybean oil _____ Jin
- 3). Rapeseed oil _____ Jin
- 4). Cotton seed oil _____ Jin
- 5). Other vegetable oil _____ Jin
- 6). Animal oil/fat (including pig, cow, sheep etc.) _____ Jin

G. Self description

The following statements are about some descriptions of regular life. Please tell me whether you totally disagree, disagree, agree, or totally agree. There are no right or wrong answers so do not spend too much time on any question. When answering the questions please do not think of a specific day but think about everyday life.

	Totally disagree	Disagree	Agree	Fully agree
a. Many things you have done are very meaningful.	1	2	3	4
b. You have many things to be proud of	1	2	3	4
c. You can always do things very well.	1	2	3	4
d. Recently you frequently feel unhappy.	1	2	3	4
e. You are often praised by others.	1	2	3	4
f. In recent days you often feel lonely.	1	2	3	4
g. You are able to solve the difficulties or problems you meet.	1	2	3	4
h. When your neighbors or friends are in trouble, they are willing to ask you for help.	1	2	3	4
i. Recently you have no appetite.	1	2	3	4
j. You are confident about your future.	1	2	3	4
k. Recently you lose interest in everything.	1	2	3	4
l. Generally speaking, you feel very happy.	1	2	3	4
m. Generally speaking, you are satisfied with your life.	1	2	3	4

H. Health status of the child

The following questions are about your child (name).

[Interviewer: If the child (name) is a female, please start from H1. Otherwise, if it is a male, please start with H2.]

H1. Has (name of the child) had her first menses?

- 1). Yes
- 2). Not yet
- 3). Don't know

H2. The gestational age of (name of the child) was full-termed, pre-termed, over-termed or you don't know?

- 1). Full term
- 2). Pre-termed
- 3). Over-termed

- 4). Don't know
- H3.** The birth weight of (name of child) was regarded as heavy, normal or light?
- 1). Heavy
 - 2). Normal
 - 3). Light
- H4.** Please estimate the birth weight of (the name of the child)? ____ Jin
- H5.** Where was the child delivered?
- 1). In the home
 - 2). Mother's home or a private home outside of the village
 - 3). Village health clinic
 - 4). Hospital at township level or above
 - 5). Other place (please specify _____)
- H6.** Compared with other children in the same village, how do you rate your child's health status?
- 1). Very good
 - 2). Good
 - 3). Average
 - 4). Poor
 - 5). Very poor

I. Child in mother's eyes

In this section, we will ask your opinions on (name of the child). When you answer these questions, please don't refer to any one specific day, but rather to his/her general situation.

- I1.** During the semester, does the child like to attend extra-curricular activities, such as sports, or other extra-curricular interest groups?
- 1). Yes
 - 2). No
- I2.** Does your child enjoy studying?
- 1). Never
 - 2). Sometimes
 - 3). Often
- I3.** Are you child's grades in school good?
- 1). Good
 - 2). Average
 - 3). Poor

- 14.** Is your child naughty and mischievous?
- 1). No
 - 2). Somewhat
 - 3). Yes
- 15.** Compared with his/her classmates, does your child have a good relationship with his/her teacher?
- 1). Good
 - 2). Average
 - 3). Poor
- 16.** How many friends or classmates does your child often play with? ____ friends
- 17.** Is your child good at socializing with others?
- 1). Good
 - 2). Not good
- 18.** I will read some statements. Please let me know whether you agree, partly agree or disagree with each statement.

	Agree	Both agree and disagree	Disagree
a. It is much easier to take care of this child than other children.	1	2	3
b. This child always brings you troubles.	1	2	3
c. For this child, you have given up many things you wanted to do for yourself	1	2	3
d. This child often makes you angry.	1	2	3

- 19.** The following statements are about the child's general behavior. Do you totally disagree, disagree, agree or fully agree with the statement.

	Totally disagree	Disagree	Agree	Fully agree
a. He/she quarrels with others.	1	2	3	4
b. He/she loses his/her temper.	1	2	3	4
c. He/she is afraid of others knowing about his/her affairs.	1	2	3	4
d. He/she likes to brag.	1	2	3	4
e. He/she can't concentrate on what he/she is doing.	1	2	3	4
f. He/she has many strange/weird ideas	1	2	3	4
g. He/she blushes easily	1	2	3	4
h. He/she can't do things well when his/her adults are not present.	1	2	3	4
i. He/she often cries.	1	2	3	4
j. He/she likes to show off his/her strengths in front of others.	1	2	3	4
k. He/she is very indifferent to others.	1	2	3	4
l. He/she is very shy.	1	2	3	4
m. He/she steals things from others.	1	2	3	4
n. He/she always wants to do things to attract others attention.	1	2	3	4
o. He/she breaks things on purpose.	1	2	3	4
p. He/she is obedient to parents.	1	2	3	4
q. He/she gets along well with classmates.	1	2	3	4
r. He/she doesn't care when he/she makes mistakes.	1	2	3	4
s. His/her classmates often make fun of him/her.	1	2	3	4
t. He/she feels unhappy to see others doing better than him/herself.	1	2	3	4
u. He/she stays quiet when he is with his classmates or friends.	1	2	3	4

I10. Please continue to answer the following questions about your child.

	Totally disagree	Disagree	Agree	Fully agree
a. He/she doesn't want to listen to other's advice even though he/she knows s/he is wrong.	1	2	3	4
b. His/her temper changes swiftly and easily. For example, sometimes he/she is high-spirited and very happy and for no reason, he/she suddenly becomes unhappy.	1	2	3	4
c. He/she worries about doing something bad.	1	2	3	4
d. He/she thinks that he/she should excel in all areas.	1	2	3	4
e. Many people like him/her.	1	2	3	4
f. He/she feels that he/she is inferior to others.	1	2	3	4
g. He/she feels that others use him/her or take advantage of him/her.	1	2	3	4
h. He/she acts impulsively.	1	2	3	4
i. He/she feels very happy.	1	2	3	4
j. He/she is suspicious of others.	1	2	3	4
k. He/she doesn't like to play with naughty children	1	2	3	4
l. He/she often swears at others and uses dirty language.	1	2	3	4
m. He/she prefers to stay alone and doesn't like to be with others.	1	2	3	4
n. He/she makes fun of others.	1	2	3	4
o. He/she tells lies.	1	2	3	4
p. He/she feels nervous.	1	2	3	4
q. He/she feels tired and cannot raise his/her spirits up.	1	2	3	4
r. He/she easily loses his/her temper.	1	2	3	4
s. He/she is very stubborn and won't listen to others opinions.	1	2	3	4
t. He/she threatens and even hurts others.	1	2	3	4
u. His/her school performance is good.	1	2	3	4

J. The child's education

The following questions are about the education status of the child.

- J1.** Is the child still in school?
- 1). Yes..... (continue)
 - 2). No.....(skip to J16)
- J2.** Which school does the child go to? Name of the school: _____ .
- J3.** Who is the child's homeroom teacher? Name: _____
- J4.** Did the Child miss any classes this semester?
- 1). Yes.....(continue)
 - 2). No.....(skip to J7)
- J5.** How many times did the child miss classes due to sickness this semester? _____ times
- J6.** How many times did the child miss classes because they were helping with work in the home this semester? _____ times
- J7.** Has the child been punished by the school this semester by being kept late after school or losing points on his/her record?
- 1). Yes
 - 2). No
- J8.** In this semester, did you get a notice from school, or talk to the homeroom teacher /school principal, because the child broke the school regulations?
- 1). Yes.....(continue)
 - 2). No.....(Skip to J10)
- J9.** How many times did this happen in the past school year?
- 1). Once
 - 2). Twice
 - 3). Three times
 - 4). More than three times

J10. The following is about the school that your child attends, do you agree or disagree with these sayings

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
a. The school's teaching quality is very good.	1	2	3
b. The teachers pay a lot of attention to (name of child)'s performance.	1	2	3
c. The school where (name of child) studies has strict regulations.	1	2	3
d. The teacher likes (name of child.)	1	2	3
e. Parents are welcome to visit the school.	1	2	3
f. The school welcomes parents to provide suggestions.	1	2	3
g. The child's homeroom teacher is very responsible.	1	2	3
h. When I go to the school, I am often warmly received by the teachers.	1	2	3

J11. What is the highest grade that you think your child can achieve?

- 1). Graduate from primary school
- 2). Graduate from junior high school
- 3). Graduate from senior high school
- 4). Graduate from university or higher
- 5). Others

J12. What is the highest grade that you wish your child could achieve?

- 1). Graduate from primary school
- 2). Graduate from junior high school
- 3). Graduate from senior high school
- 4). Graduate from college or higher
- 5). Others

J13. If the child were a boy/girl (interviewer: please use the opposite sex of the child), which highest grade do you wish him/her can achieve?

- 1). Graduate from primary school
- 2). Graduate from junior high school
- 3). Graduate from senior high school
- 4). Graduate from college or higher
- 5). Others

J14. If your child doesn't do well in the exams, do you do the following?

	Yes	No
a. Take the initiative to contact his/her teacher.	1	2
b. Talk with the child seriously and reason with the child.	1	2
c. Spend more time helping the child with his/her study.	1	2
d. Pay more attention to the child's every movement	1	2
e. Wait a while to see whether the child will make any progress.	1	2
f. Limit the child's after-school activities.	1	2
g. Punish the child.	1	2

J15. During this school year, did you or your family members go to school to attend the following activities?

	Never	Once or twice	Often
a. Parents' meeting held by teacher or the school principal.	1	2	3
b. Talk with the homeroom teacher or school principal.	1	2	3
c. Work as a volunteer in the school.	1	2	3
d. Attend school's activities, such as artistic performance, sports meetings.	1	2	3
e. Observe classes.	1	2	3
f. Inquire about the child's performance from the teacher.	1	2	3

[Interviewer: if the child is in school, please skip to section K.]

J16. Which grade was the child in before he/she discontinued his/her schooling? ____ grade

J17. What was the name of the school that the child attended before his/her discontinuation?

J18. Do any of the factors listed below account for the cause of discontinuation?

	Yes	No
a. The school was too far so it was not convenient for the child to go to school.	1	2
b. Low teaching quality.	1	2
c. The child's grades were too bad.	1	2
d. The family couldn't afford the tuition.	1	2
e. It was not worth spending so much money for the tuition.	1	2
f. The family short of hands and so needed the child to help with the work.	1	2
g. The child was not willing to go to school.	1	2
h. The child violated the school rules.	1	2
i. Other reasons (please specify _____)	1	2

J19. If the child is out of school now, does he/she do the following things at home?

	Yes	No
a. Help family with household chores.	1	2
b. Help the family with the farm work.	1	2
c. Work for others to earn money.	1	2
d. Study at home by him/herself.	1	2
e. Other (please specify):	1	2

J20. If the child went back to school now, how much would it cost per semester?

___ Yuan

J21. When the child was in school, had the school ever punished the child?

- 1). Yes
- 2). No

J22. When the child was in school, did the school notify you, or call you to talk to the teacher or principal because your child had violated school rules?

- 1). Yes.....(Continue)
- 2). No.....(Skip to J24)

J23. How many times did this happen to you?

- 1). Once
- 2). Twice
- 3). 3 times
- 4). More than 3 times

J24. When the child got poor grades from the school, did you do the following?

	Yes	No
a. Take the initiative to contact his/her teacher.	1	2
b. Talk with the child seriously and reason with the child.	1	2
c. Spend more time helping the child with his/her study.	1	2
d. Pay more attention to the child's every movement	1	2
e. Wait a while to see whether the child will make any progress.	1	2
f. Limit the child's after-school activities.	1	2
g. Punish the child.	1	2

J25. The following is about the school that your child attended, do you agree or disagree with these statements

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
a. The school's teaching quality was very good.	1	2	3
b. The teachers paid a lot of attention to (name of child)'s performance.	1	2	3
c. The school where (name of child) studied had strict regulations.	1	2	3
d. The teacher liked (name of child.)	1	2	3
e. Parents were welcome to visit the school.	1	2	3
f. The school welcomed parents to provide suggestions.	1	2	3
g. The child's homeroom teacher was very responsible.	1	2	3
h. When I went to the school, I was often warmly received by the teachers.	1	2	3

K. Child-rearing methods for this child

In this section, we will ask your opinions on (name of the child). When you answer these questions, please don't refer to any one specific day, but to everyday life.

K1. Last month, did you, your husband or other adults frequently do the following things with the child?

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. Accompany the child to read storybooks.	1	2	3
b. Help the child to do his assignments.	1	2	3
c. Do family chores with the child, such as washing clothes, dishes, cooking etc.	1	2	3
d. Do activities that the child likes with the child, such as playing cards, playing hide-and-seek, playing ball etc.	1	2	3
e. Take the child to bookstores or shops.	1	2	3
f. Praise the child.	1	2	3
g. Show affection to the child, such as hugging, patting etc.	1	2	3
h. Scold the child.	1	2	3
i. Beat the child.	1	2	3
j. Highly praise the child in front of others.	1	2	3
k. Discuss with the child on the topic of his/her interest.	1	2	3

K2. When you watch TV programs with the child, do you or your husband discuss the program with the child?

- 1). Yes
- 2). No
- 3). Not applicable

K3. Do you know the names of your child's good friends?

- 1). Yes

- 2). No
- K4.** Do you know the parents of your child's good friends?
- 1). Yes.....(continue)
- 2). Don't know.....(Skip to K6)
- K5.** Do you often discuss your child with the parents of your child's good friends?
- 1). Yes
- 2). No
- K6.** In the past month, how many times did your family visit relative's or friends' homes?
_____ times.
- K7.** How do you view your relationship with your child?
- 1). Close
- 2). So so
- 3). Not close
- K8.** How is the relationship of the child with his/her father?
- 1). Close
- 2). So so
- 3). Not close
- 4). Not applicable
- K9.** Now I will read some possible reasons for which parents beat their children. Would you or your husband beat the child for the following reasons?
- | | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| a. The child quarreled or fought with others. | 1 | 2 |
| b. The child broke things at home or others' belongings. | 1 | 2 |
| c. Poor grades. | 1 | 2 |
| d. The child broke school regulations. | 1 | 2 |
| e. When you or your husband is in bad mood. | 1 | 2 |

K10. Sometimes your child may do something that makes you or your husband angry, for example say something rude to you. When this happens, do you treat your child in the following ways?

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. Beat the child	1	2	3
b. Talk with the child and reason with him/her	1	2	3
c. Punish the child by making him/her do housework	1	2	3
d. Ignore the child	1	2	3
e. Don't allow the child to the things he/she likes to do (such as watching TV).	1	2	3
f. Other (please specify _____)	1	2	3

K11. Do you or your husband often ask your child to do the following?

	Never	Sometimes	Often
a. Make his/her own bed or clean his/her room.	1	2	3
b. Do some regular housework such as dishwashing, kitchen help etc..	1	2	3
c. Set his/her own schedule.	1	2	3

K12. Do you or your husband give the child an allowance (excluding the money for school supplies)?

- 1). Yes (Continue)
- 2). No (Skip to K14)

K13. How much allowance do you give to your child per month? ____ yuan/per month

K14. How many books does the child own? ____ Books

- a. Among them, how many are textbooks? ____ Books.

[The questionnaire ends here. Thank you very much for your participation.]

[Interviewers: Please answer the following question

1. During the interview, besides you and interviewee, was there any other person present for all or part of the time?

Yes(continue)

No..... End of questionnaire

2. Do you think the presence of others affected the answers of the interviewee?

Yes

No]